

### **TEACHER ACCREDITATION**



**Conditional/Provisional** 

Proficient

Maintenance

**Highly Accomplished/Lead** 

Celebrating quality teaching and inspirational teachers

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#### **NSW Education Standards Authority**

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First published: November 2014 Revised edition: January 2018 Cover image: With thanks to Arcadia Public School

DSSP-28195

# Teaching is a dynamic and rewarding profession. Good teachers provide students with rich, interesting and well-structured learning experiences. Teachers who provide these

experiences enjoy the opportunities offered by the profession and recognition of their achievements by the community.

The capacity to provide experiences for students requires a foundation of knowledge, skills and capacities built in the early years of teaching. The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers describe the knowledge, skills and understanding expected of competent and effective teachers. Accreditation is the structure through which teachers are recognised as meeting these Standards. It ensures the integrity and accountability of the profession.

The NSW Education Standards Authority (NESA) continues to oversee the processes of accreditation for all teachers in NSW, in consultation with teacher accreditation authorities across the state.

This booklet contains important information regarding the roles of teachers and their employers in the process of accreditation, the purpose and organisation of the Standards, and the Standards themselves.

# Introduction

#### The crucial role of the teacher

Teachers share a significant responsibility in preparing young people to lead successful and productive lives. The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers (the Standards) reflect and build on national and international evidence that a teacher's effectiveness has a powerful impact on students,<sup>1</sup> with broad consensus that teacher quality is the single most important inschool factor influencing student achievement.<sup>2</sup> Effective teachers can be a source of inspiration and, equally importantly, provide a dependable and consistent influence on young people as they make choices about further education, work and life.

As stated in the National Partnership on Improving Teacher Quality<sup>3</sup> and the Melbourne Declaration on Educational Goals for Young Australians,<sup>4</sup> improving teacher quality is considered an essential reform as part of Australia's efforts to improve student attainment and ensure it has a world-class system of education. 'The greatest resource in Australian schools is our teachers. They account for the vast majority of expenditure in school education and have the greatest impact on student learning, far outweighing the impact of any other education program or policy'.<sup>5</sup> Internationally<sup>6</sup> and locally, education systems are developing professional standards for teachers to attract, develop, recognise and retain quality teachers. 'High performing school systems, though strikingly different in construct and context, [maintain] a strong focus on improving instruction because of its direct impact upon student achievement'.<sup>7</sup>

### Professional standards for teachers

Developing professional standards for teachers that can guide professional learning, practice and engagement facilitates the improvement of teacher quality and contributes positively to the public standing of the profession. The key elements of quality teaching are described in the Standards. They articulate what teachers are expected to know and be able to do at four career stages: Graduate, Proficient, Highly Accomplished and Lead.

The Standards and their Standard Descriptors represent an analysis of effective contemporary practice by teachers throughout Australia. Their development included a synthesis of the descriptions of teachers' knowledge, practice and professional engagement used by teacher accreditation and registration authorities, employers and professional associations. Each Standard Descriptor has been informed by teachers' understanding of what is required at different stages of their careers. An extensive validation process involving almost 6000 teachers ensured that each Standard Descriptor was shaped by the profession.

The Standards support the Melbourne Declaration,<sup>8</sup> which describes aspirations for all young Australians for the next decade. This commits Australian Education Ministers to the specific education goals that Australian schooling promotes equity and excellence and that all young Australians will become successful learners, confident and creative individuals, and active and informed citizens.<sup>9</sup> 'All Australian governments, universities, school sectors and individual schools have a responsibility to work together to support high-quality teaching and school leadership, including by enhancing pre-service<sup>10</sup> teacher education'.<sup>11</sup>

### Purpose of the Standards

The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers are a public statement of what constitutes teacher quality. They define the work of teachers and make explicit the elements of high-quality, effective teaching in 21st-century schools that will improve educational outcomes for students. The Standards do this by providing a framework that makes clear the knowledge, practice and professional engagement required across teachers' careers. They present a common understanding and language for discourse between teachers, teacher educators, teacher organisations, professional associations and the public. Teacher standards also inform the development of professional learning goals, provide a framework by which teachers can judge the success of their learning and assist self-reflection and self-assessment.<sup>12</sup> Teachers can use the Standards to recognise their current and developing capabilities, professional aspirations and achievements.

Standards contribute to the professionalisation of teaching and raise the status of the profession. They could also be used as the basis for a professional accountability model,<sup>13</sup> helping to ensure that teachers can demonstrate appropriate levels of professional knowledge, professional practice and professional engagement.

The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers are organised into four career stages and guide the preparation, support and development of teachers. The stages reflect the continuum of a teacher's developing professional expertise from undergraduate preparation through to being an exemplary classroom practitioner and a leader in the profession. The Graduate Standards underpin the accreditation of initial teacher education programs. Graduates from accredited programs qualify for registration or accreditation in each state and territory.

The Proficient Standards underpin processes for full registration and accreditation as a teacher and support the requirements of nationally consistent teacher registration.

The Standards at the career stages of Highly Accomplished and Lead are the basis of voluntary certification.  $^{14}\,$ 

'As educators, we are committed to life-long learning and we aim to ignite passion and curiosity in our students. Take the challenges that await you and inspire change among your colleagues. Accreditation is an opportunity to grow. What are you waiting for?'

Maria Siwak, Lead Teacher

# Organisation of the Standards

The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers comprise seven Standards that outline what teachers should know and be able to do. The Standards are interconnected, interdependent and overlapping.

The Standards are grouped into three domains of teaching: Professional Knowledge, Professional Practice and Professional Engagement. In practice, teaching draws on aspects of all three domains.

Within each Standard, focus areas provide further illustration of teaching knowledge, practice and professional engagement. These are then separated into Standard Descriptors at four professional career stages: Graduate, Proficient, Highly Accomplished and Lead.

| DOMAINS OF TEACHING     | STANDARDS   | FOCUS AREAS AND<br>STANDARD DESCRIPTORS    |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Professional Knowledge  | 1. Know students and how they learn   | Refer to the Standard at each career stage |
|                         | 2. Know the content and how to teach it   |  |
| Professional Practice   | <ol> <li>Plan for and implement effective teaching<br/>and learning</li> </ol>                  |  |
|                         | <ol> <li>Create and maintain supportive and safe<br/>learning environments</li> </ol>           |  |
|                         | <ol> <li>Assess, provide feedback and report on<br/>student learning</li> </ol>                 |  |
| Professional Engagement | 6. Engage in professional learning  |  |
|                         | <ol> <li>Engage professionally with colleagues,<br/>parents/carers and the community</li> </ol> |  |

#### Domains of teaching

#### **Professional Knowledge**

Teachers draw on a body of professional knowledge and research to respond to the needs of their students within their educational contexts.

Teachers know their students well, including their diverse linguistic, cultural and religious backgrounds. They know how the experiences that students bring to their classroom affect their continued learning. They know how to structure their lessons to meet the physical, social and intellectual development and characteristics of their students.

Teachers know the content of their subjects and curriculum. They know and understand the fundamental concepts, structure and enquiry processes relevant to programs they teach. Teachers understand what constitutes effective, developmentally appropriate strategies in their learning and teaching programs and use this knowledge to make the content meaningful to students.

Through their teaching practice, teachers develop students' literacy and numeracy within their subject areas. They are also able to use information and communication technology to contextualise and expand their students' modes and breadth of learning.

#### **Professional Practice**

Teachers are able to make learning engaging and valued. They are able to create and maintain safe, inclusive and challenging learning environments and implement fair and equitable behaviour management plans. They use sophisticated communication techniques.

Teachers have a repertoire of effective teaching strategies and use them to implement well-designed teaching programs and lessons. They regularly evaluate all aspects of their teaching practice to ensure they are meeting the learning needs of their students. They interpret and use student assessment data to diagnose barriers to learning and to challenge students to improve their performance.

They operate effectively at all stages of the teaching and learning cycle, including planning for learning and assessment, developing learning programs, teaching, assessing, providing feedback on student learning and reporting to parents/carers.

#### **Professional Engagement**

Teachers model effective learning. They identify their own learning needs and analyse, evaluate and expand their professional learning both collegially and individually.

Teachers demonstrate respect and professionalism in all their interactions with students, colleagues, parents/carers and the community. They are sensitive to the needs of parents/carers and can communicate effectively with them about their children's learning.

Teachers value opportunities to engage with their school communities within and beyond the classroom to enrich the educational context for students. They understand the links between school, home and community in the social and intellectual development of their students.

'Teacher accreditation enables me to critically analyse my teaching to enhance my students' learning and become the best teacher I can be.'

Brianna Donaldson, Proficient Teacher

## Organisation of the Standards

### The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers

The seven Standards identify what is expected of teachers within three domains of teaching. Teachers' demonstration of the Standards and the Standard Descriptors will occur within their specific teaching context at their stage of expertise and reflect the learning requirements of the students they teach.

| Standard 1: | Know students and how they learn  |
|-------------|---|
| Standard 2: | Know the content and how to teach it                                    |
| Standard 3: | Plan for and implement effective teaching and learning                  |
| Standard 4: | Create and maintain supportive and safe learning environments           |
| Standard 5: | Assess, provide feedback and report on student learning                 |
| Standard 6: | Engage in professional learning   |
| Standard 7: | Engage professionally with colleagues, parents/carers and the community |

#### Focus areas and standard descriptors

The focus areas and Standard Descriptors identify the components of quality teaching at each career stage. They constitute agreed characteristics of the complex process of teaching. An effective teacher is able to integrate and apply knowledge, practice and professional engagement as outlined in the Standard Descriptors to create teaching environments in which learning is valued.

### Professional capability at four career stages

The four career stages in the Standards provide benchmarks to recognise the professional growth of teachers throughout their careers. The Standard Descriptors across the four career stages represent increasing levels of knowledge, practice and professional engagement for teachers. Progression through the stages describes a growing understanding, applied with increasing sophistication across a broader and more complex range of situations.

#### Graduate teachers

Graduate teachers have completed a qualification that meets the requirements of a nationally accredited program of initial teacher education. The award of this qualification means that they have met the Graduate Standards.

On successful completion of their initial teacher education, graduate teachers possess the requisite knowledge and skills to plan for and manage learning programs for students. They demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the implications for learning of students' physical, cultural, social, linguistic and intellectual characteristics. They understand principles of inclusion and strategies for differentiating teaching to meet the specific learning needs of students across the full range of abilities.

Graduate teachers have an understanding of their subject(s), curriculum content and teaching strategies. They are able to design lessons that meet the requirements of curriculum, assessment and reporting. They demonstrate the capacity to interpret student assessment data to evaluate student learning and modify teaching practice. They know how to select and apply timely and appropriate types of feedback to improve students' learning. Graduate teachers demonstrate knowledge of practical strategies to create rapport with students and manage student behaviour. They know how to support students' wellbeing and safety, working within school and system curriculum and legislative requirements.

They understand the importance of working ethically, collaborating with colleagues, external professional and community representatives, and contributing to the life of the school. Teachers understand strategies for working effectively, sensitively and confidentially with parents/carers and recognise their role in their children's education.

#### **Proficient teachers**

Proficient teachers meet the requirements for full registration or accreditation through demonstrating achievement of all the Standard Descriptors at this level.

These teachers create effective teaching and learning experiences for their students. They know the unique backgrounds of their students and adjust their teaching to meet students' individual needs and diverse cultural, social and linguistic characteristics. They develop safe, positive and productive learning environments where all students are encouraged to participate.

They design and implement engaging teaching programs that meet curriculum, assessment and reporting requirements. They use feedback and assessment to analyse and support their students' knowledge and understanding. Proficient teachers use a range of sources, including student results, to evaluate their teaching and to adjust their programs to better meet student needs. Proficient teachers are active participants in their profession and with advice from colleagues identify, plan and evaluate their own professional learning needs.

Proficient teachers are team members. They work collaboratively with colleagues; they seek out and are responsive to advice about educational issues affecting their teaching practice. They communicate effectively with their students, colleagues, parents/carers and community members. They behave professionally and ethically in all forums.

#### **Highly Accomplished teachers**

Highly Accomplished teachers are recognised as highly effective, skilled classroom practitioners and routinely work independently and collaboratively to improve their own practice and the practice of colleagues. They are knowledgeable and active members of the school.

Highly Accomplished teachers contribute to their colleagues' learning. They may also take on roles that guide, advise or lead others. They regularly initiate and engage in discussions about effective teaching to improve the educational outcomes for their students.

They maximise learning opportunities for their students by understanding their backgrounds and individual characteristics, and the impact of those factors on their learning. They provide colleagues, including pre-service teachers, with support and strategies to create positive and productive learning environments. Highly Accomplished teachers have in-depth knowledge of subjects and curriculum content within their sphere of responsibility. They model sound teaching practices in their teaching areas. They work with colleagues to plan, evaluate and modify teaching programs to improve student learning. They keep abreast of the latest developments in their specialist content area or across a range of content areas for generalist teachers.

Highly Accomplished teachers are skilled in analysing student assessment data and use it to improve teaching and learning.

They are active in establishing an environment that maximises professional learning and practice opportunities for colleagues. They monitor their own professional learning needs and align them to the learning needs of students.

They behave ethically at all times. Their interpersonal and presentation skills are highly developed. They communicate effectively and respectfully with students, colleagues, parents/carers and community members.

#### Lead teachers

Lead teachers are recognised and respected by colleagues, parents/carers and the community as exemplary teachers. They have demonstrated consistent and innovative teaching practice over time. Inside and outside the school they initiate and lead activities that focus on improving educational opportunities for all students. They establish inclusive learning environments that meet the needs of students from different linguistic, cultural, religious and socio-economic backgrounds. They seek to improve their own practice and to share their experience with colleagues. They are skilled in mentoring teachers and pre-service teachers, using activities that develop knowledge, practice and professional engagement in others. They promote creative, innovative thinking among colleagues. They apply skills and in-depth knowledge and understanding to deliver effective lessons and learning opportunities, and share this information with colleagues and pre-service teachers. They describe the relationship between highly effective teaching and learning in ways that inspire colleagues to improve their own professional practice.

They lead processes to improve student performance by evaluating and revising programs, analysing student assessment data and taking account of feedback from parents/carers. This is combined with a synthesis of current research on effective teaching and learning.

They represent the school and the teaching profession in the community. They are professional, ethical and respected individuals inside and outside the school.

#### Conclusion

The development of the Australian Professional Standards for the teaching profession is an integral part of ensuring quality learning and teaching in Australian schools. With their development and implementation, Australian education systems are well placed to be among the best in the world.

These Standards build upon the significant work undertaken previously in Australia. They are a fundamental component of the reforms agreed to in the National Partnership on Improving Teacher Quality and will help to realise the goals and commitments set out in the Melbourne Declaration.

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# Professional Knowledge

#### **STANDARD 1** KNOW STUDENTS AND HOW THEY LEAR

| FOCUS   | GRADUATE   | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED  | LEAD  |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| Physical, social  | 1.1.1  | 1.1.2  | 1.1.3  | 1.1.4   |
| and intellectual<br>development and<br>characteristics of<br>students                   | Demonstrate knowledge<br>and understanding of<br>physical, social and<br>intellectual development<br>and characteristics of<br>students and how these<br>may affect learning.                                      | Use teaching strategies<br>based on knowledge of<br>students' physical, social<br>and intellectual development<br>and characteristics to<br>improve student learning.  | Select from a flexible and<br>effective repertoire of<br>teaching strategies to suit<br>the physical, social and<br>intellectual development and<br>characteristics of students.   | Lead colleagues to select<br>and develop teaching<br>strategies to improve<br>student learning using<br>knowledge of the physical,<br>social and intellectual<br>development and<br>characteristics of students.                                    |
| Understand how  | 1.2.1  | 1.2.2  | 1.2.3  | 1.2.4   |
| students learn  | Demonstrate knowledge and<br>understanding of research<br>into how students learn<br>and the implications for<br>teaching.   | Structure teaching programs<br>using research and collegial<br>advice about how students<br>learn.   | Expand understanding of<br>how students learn using<br>research and workplace<br>knowledge.  | Lead processes to evaluate<br>the effectiveness of<br>teaching programs using<br>research and workplace<br>knowledge about how<br>students learn.   |
| Students  | 1.3.1  | 1.3.2  | 1.3.3  | 1.3.4   |
| with diverse<br>linguistic, cultural,<br>religious and<br>socio-economic<br>backgrounds | Demonstrate knowledge of<br>teaching strategies that are<br>responsive to the learning<br>strengths and needs of<br>students from diverse<br>linguistic, cultural, religious<br>and socio-economic<br>backgrounds. | Design and implement<br>teaching strategies that are<br>responsive to the learning<br>strengths and needs of<br>students from diverse<br>linguistic, cultural, religious<br>and socio-economic<br>backgrounds. | Support colleagues to<br>develop effective teaching<br>strategies that address<br>the learning strengths and<br>needs of students from<br>diverse linguistic, cultural,<br>religious and socio-<br>economic backgrounds. | Evaluate and revise school<br>learning and teaching<br>programs, using expert<br>and community knowledge<br>and experience, to meet<br>the needs of students with<br>diverse linguistic, cultural,<br>religious and socio-<br>economic backgrounds. |

#### **STANDARD 1** KNOW STUDENTS AND HOW THEY LEARN

| FOCUS  | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT  | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED  | LEAD   |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| Strategies   | 1.4.1   | 1.4.2   | 1.4.3  | 1.4.4  |
| for teaching<br>Aboriginal and<br>Torres Strait<br>Islander students                                       | Demonstrate broad<br>knowledge and<br>understanding of the impact<br>of culture, cultural identity<br>and linguistic background<br>on the education of students<br>from Aboriginal and Torres<br>Strait Islander backgrounds. | Design and implement<br>effective teaching strategies<br>that are responsive to the<br>local community and cultural<br>setting, linguistic background<br>and histories of Aboriginal<br>and Torres Strait Islander<br>students. | Provide advice and<br>support colleagues in the<br>implementation of effective<br>teaching strategies for<br>Aboriginal and Torres<br>Strait Islander students<br>using knowledge of and<br>support from community<br>representatives. | Develop teaching programs<br>that support equitable<br>and ongoing participation<br>of Aboriginal and Torres<br>Strait Islander students by<br>engaging in collaborative<br>relationships with<br>community representatives<br>and parents/carers. |
| Differentiate  | 1.5.1   | 1.5.2   | 1.5.3  | 1.5.4  |
| teaching to meet<br>the specific<br>learning needs of<br>students across<br>the full range of<br>abilities | Demonstrate knowledge and<br>understanding of strategies<br>for differentiating teaching<br>to meet the specific learning<br>needs of students across the<br>full range of abilities.   | Develop teaching<br>activities that incorporate<br>differentiated strategies to<br>meet the specific learning<br>needs of students across the<br>full range of abilities.   | Evaluate learning and<br>teaching programs, using<br>student assessment data,<br>that are differentiated for<br>the specific learning needs<br>of students across the full<br>range of abilities.                                      | Lead colleagues to evaluate<br>the effectiveness of learning<br>and teaching programs<br>differentiated for the specific<br>learning needs of students<br>across the full range of<br>abilities.   |
| Strategies to  | 1.6.1   | 1.6.2   | 1.6.3  | 1.6.4  |
| support full<br>participation of<br>students with<br>disability  | Demonstrate broad<br>knowledge and<br>understanding of legislative<br>requirements and teaching<br>strategies that support<br>participation and learning<br>of students with disability.                                      | Design and implement<br>teaching activities that<br>support the participation<br>and learning of students<br>with disability and address<br>relevant policy and legislative<br>requirements.                                    | Work with colleagues to<br>access specialist knowledge,<br>and relevant policy and<br>legislation, to develop<br>teaching programs that<br>support the participation<br>and learning of students<br>with disability.                   | Initiate and lead the review<br>of school policies to support<br>the engagement and full<br>participation of students<br>with disability and ensure<br>compliance with legislative<br>and/or system policies.                                      |

'Accreditation is ultimately about looking at the Australian Professional Standards for Teachers and how we meet them as teachers and continue to learn as reflective professionals.'

Sarah Fitzsimmons, Conditional accreditation

# Professional Knowledge

#### **STANDARD 2** KNOW THE CONTENT AND HOW TO TEA

| FOCUS   | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED   | LEAD   |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| Content and<br>teaching<br>strategies of the<br>teaching area | 2.1.1<br>Demonstrate knowledge<br>and understanding of the<br>concepts, substance and<br>structure of the content<br>and teaching strategies of<br>the teaching area. | 2.1.2<br>Apply knowledge of the<br>content and teaching<br>strategies of the teaching<br>area to develop engaging<br>teaching activities.      | 2.1.3<br>Support colleagues using<br>current and comprehensive<br>knowledge of content and<br>teaching strategies to<br>develop and implement<br>engaging learning and<br>teaching programs.            | 2.1.4<br>Lead initiatives within<br>the school to evaluate<br>and improve knowledge<br>of content and teaching<br>strategies, and demonstrate<br>exemplary teaching of<br>subjects using effective,<br>research-based learning and<br>teaching programs. |
| Content selection<br>and organisation                         | 2.2.1<br>Organise content into an<br>effective learning and<br>teaching sequence.   | 2.2.2<br>Organise content into<br>coherent, well-sequenced<br>learning and teaching<br>programs.   | 2.2.3<br>Exhibit innovative practice<br>in the selection and<br>organisation of content,<br>and delivery of learning and<br>teaching programs.  | 2.2.4<br>Lead initiatives that utilise<br>comprehensive content<br>knowledge to improve the<br>selection and sequencing<br>of content into coherently<br>organised learning and<br>teaching programs.  |
| Curriculum,<br>assessment and<br>reporting                    | 2.3.1<br>Use curriculum, assessment<br>and reporting knowledge to<br>design learning sequences<br>and lesson plans.   | 2.3.2<br>Design and implement<br>learning and teaching<br>programs using knowledge<br>of curriculum, assessment<br>and reporting requirements. | 2.3.3<br>Support colleagues to plan<br>and implement learning and<br>teaching programs using<br>contemporary knowledge<br>and understanding of<br>curriculum, assessment and<br>reporting requirements. | 2.3.4<br>Lead colleagues to<br>develop learning and<br>teaching programs using<br>comprehensive knowledge<br>of curriculum, assessment<br>and reporting requirements.  |

#### STANDARD 2 KNOW THE CONTENT AND HOW TO TEACH IT

| FOCUS   | GRADUATE   | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED   | LEAD   |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| Understand<br>and respect<br>Aboriginal and<br>Torres Strait<br>Islander people<br>to promote<br>reconciliation<br>between<br>Indigenous and<br>non-Indigenous<br>Australians | 2.4.1<br>Demonstrate broad<br>knowledge of,<br>understanding of and<br>respect for Aboriginal<br>and Torres Strait Islander<br>histories, cultures and<br>languages. | 2.4.2<br>Provide opportunities<br>for students to develop<br>understanding of and<br>respect for Aboriginal<br>and Torres Strait Islander<br>histories, cultures and<br>languages. | 2.4.3<br>Support colleagues with<br>providing opportunities<br>for students to develop<br>understanding of and<br>respect for Aboriginal<br>and Torres Strait Islander<br>histories, cultures and<br>languages. | 2.4.4<br>Lead initiatives to<br>assist colleagues with<br>opportunities for students<br>to develop understanding<br>of and respect for<br>Aboriginal and Torres Strait<br>Islander histories, cultures<br>and languages.   |
| Literacy and<br>numeracy<br>strategies  | 2.5.1<br>Know and understand<br>literacy and numeracy<br>teaching strategies and<br>their application in<br>teaching areas.  | 2.5.2<br>Apply knowledge and<br>understanding of effective<br>teaching strategies<br>to support students'<br>literacy and numeracy<br>achievement.                                 | 2.5.3<br>Support colleagues to<br>implement effective<br>teaching strategies<br>to improve students'<br>literacy and numeracy<br>achievement.   | 2.5.4<br>Monitor and evaluate the<br>implementation of teaching<br>strategies within the school<br>to improve students'<br>achievement in literacy and<br>numeracy using research-<br>based knowledge and<br>student data. |
| Information and<br>communication<br>technology (ICT)  | 2.6.1<br>Implement teaching<br>strategies for using ICT to<br>expand curriculum learning<br>opportunities for students.  | 2.6.2<br>Use effective teaching<br>strategies to integrate ICT<br>into learning and teaching<br>programs to make selected<br>content relevant and<br>meaningful.                   | 2.6.3<br>Model high-level teaching<br>knowledge and skills, and<br>work with colleagues to<br>use current ICT to improve<br>their teaching practice and<br>make content relevant and<br>meaningful.             | 2.6.4<br>Lead and support<br>colleagues within the<br>school to select and use<br>ICT with effective teaching<br>strategies to expand<br>learning opportunities and<br>content knowledge for all<br>students.              |

# **Professional Practice**

#### **STANDARD 3**

PLAN FOR AND IMPLEMENT EFFECTIVE TEACHING AND LEARNING

| FOCUS  | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED   | LEAD   |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| Establish<br>challenging<br>learning goals           | 3.1.1<br>Set learning goals that<br>provide achievable<br>challenges for students<br>of varying abilities and<br>characteristics. | 3.1.2<br>Set explicit, challenging and<br>achievable learning goals for<br>all students.   | 3.1.3<br>Develop a culture of high<br>expectations for all students<br>by modelling and setting<br>challenging learning goals.  | 3.1.4<br>Demonstrate exemplary<br>practice and high<br>expectations, and lead<br>colleagues to encourage<br>students to pursue<br>challenging goals in all<br>aspects of their education.                                      |
| Plan, structure<br>and sequence<br>learning programs | 3.2.1<br>Plan lesson sequences<br>using knowledge of<br>student learning, content<br>and effective teaching<br>strategies.        | 3.2.2<br>Plan and implement<br>well-structured learning and<br>teaching programs or lesson<br>sequences that engage<br>students and promote<br>learning. | 3.2.3<br>Work with colleagues<br>to plan, evaluate and<br>modify learning and<br>teaching programs to<br>create productive learning<br>environments that engage<br>all students.      | 3.2.4<br>Exhibit exemplary practice<br>and lead colleagues to<br>plan, implement and review<br>the effectiveness of their<br>learning and teaching<br>programs to develop<br>students' knowledge,<br>understanding and skills. |
| Use teaching<br>strategies                           | 3.3.1<br>Include a range of teaching<br>strategies in teaching.   | 3.3.2<br>Select and use relevant<br>teaching strategies to<br>develop knowledge, skills,<br>problem-solving, and critical<br>and creative thinking.      | 3.3.3<br>Support colleagues in<br>selecting and applying<br>effective teaching strategies<br>to develop knowledge, skills,<br>problem-solving, and critical<br>and creative thinking. | 3.3.4<br>Work with colleagues to<br>review, modify and expand<br>their repertoire of teaching<br>strategies to enable<br>students to use knowledge,<br>skills, problem-solving, and<br>critical and creative thinking.         |
| Select and use resources                             | 3.4.1<br>Demonstrate knowledge<br>of a range of resources,<br>including ICT, that engage<br>students in their learning.           | 3.4.2<br>Select and/or create and<br>use a range of resources,<br>including ICT, to engage<br>students in their learning.                                | 3.4.3<br>Assist colleagues to create,<br>select and use a wide range<br>of resources, including ICT,<br>to engage students in their<br>learning.                                      | 3.4.4<br>Model exemplary skills and<br>lead colleagues in selecting,<br>creating and evaluating<br>resources, including ICT,<br>for application by teachers<br>within or beyond the school.                                    |

#### STANDARD 3 PLAN FOR AND IMPLEMENT EFFECTIVE TEACHING AND LEARNING

| FOCUS                              | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT  | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED   | LEAD  |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Use effective                      | 3.5.1   | 3.5.2   | 3.5.3   | 3.5.4   |
| classroom<br>communication         | Demonstrate a range of<br>verbal and non-verbal<br>communication strategies<br>to support student<br>engagement.                  | Use effective verbal and<br>non-verbal communication<br>strategies to support<br>student understanding,<br>participation, engagement<br>and achievement.          | Assist colleagues in<br>selecting a wide range<br>of verbal and non-verbal<br>communication strategies<br>to support students'<br>understanding, engagement<br>and achievement.           | Demonstrate and lead by<br>example inclusive verbal and<br>non-verbal communication<br>using collaborative strategies<br>and contextual knowledge<br>to support students'<br>understanding, engagement<br>and achievement.                                      |
| Evaluate and                       | 3.6.1   | 3.6.2   | 3.6.3   | 3.6.4   |
| improve teaching<br>programs       | Demonstrate broad<br>knowledge of strategies<br>that can be used to evaluate<br>teaching programs to<br>improve student learning. | Evaluate personal teaching<br>and learning programs using<br>evidence, including feedback<br>from students and student<br>assessment data, to inform<br>planning. | Work with colleagues to<br>review current teaching and<br>learning programs using<br>student feedback, student<br>assessment data, knowledge<br>of curriculum and workplace<br>practices. | Conduct regular reviews<br>of teaching and learning<br>programs using multiple<br>sources of evidence<br>including student<br>assessment data, curriculum<br>documents, teaching<br>practices and feedback from<br>parents/ carers, students and<br>colleagues. |
| Engage parents/                    | 3.7.1   | 3.7.2   | 3.7.3   | 3.7.4   |
| carers in the<br>educative process | Describe a broad range<br>of strategies for involving<br>parents/carers in the<br>educative process.                              | Plan for appropriate and<br>contextually relevant<br>opportunities for parents/<br>carers to be involved in their<br>children's learning.                         | Work with colleagues to<br>provide appropriate and<br>contextually relevant<br>opportunities for parents/<br>carers to be involved in their<br>children's learning.                       | Initiate contextually relevant<br>processes to establish<br>programs that involve<br>parents/carers in the<br>education of their children<br>and broader school priorities<br>and activities.   |

# **Professional Practice**

STANDARD 4

CREATE AND MAINTAIN SUPPORTIVE AND SAFE LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS

| FOCUS                              | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED  | LEAD  |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Support student participation      | 4.1.1<br>Identify strategies<br>to support inclusive<br>student participation and<br>engagement in classroom<br>activities. | 4.1.2<br>Establish and implement<br>inclusive and positive<br>interactions to engage and<br>support all students in<br>classroom activities.   | 4.1.3<br>Model effective practice<br>and support colleagues<br>to implement inclusive<br>strategies that engage<br>and support all students.   | 4.1.4<br>Demonstrate and lead by<br>example the development<br>of productive and inclusive<br>learning environments<br>across the school by<br>reviewing inclusive<br>strategies and exploring<br>new approaches to engage<br>and support all students. |
| Manage<br>classroom<br>activities  | 4.2.1<br>Demonstrate the capacity<br>to organise classroom<br>activities and provide clear<br>directions.                   | 4.2.2<br>Establish and maintain<br>orderly and workable<br>routines to create an<br>environment where student<br>time is spent on learning<br>tasks.                                       | 4.2.3<br>Model and share with<br>colleagues a flexible<br>repertoire of strategies for<br>classroom management<br>to ensure all students are<br>engaged in purposeful<br>activities. | 4.2.4<br>Initiate strategies and lead<br>colleagues to implement<br>effective classroom<br>management and promote<br>student responsibility for<br>learning.  |
| Manage<br>challenging<br>behaviour | 4.3.1<br>Demonstrate knowledge<br>of practical approaches<br>to manage challenging<br>behaviour.                            | 4.3.2<br>Manage challenging<br>behaviour by establishing<br>and negotiating clear<br>expectations with students,<br>and address discipline<br>issues promptly, fairly and<br>respectfully. | 4.3.3<br>Develop and share with<br>colleagues a flexible<br>repertoire of behaviour<br>management strategies<br>using expert knowledge<br>and workplace experience.                  | 4.3.4<br>Lead and implement<br>behaviour management<br>initiatives to assist<br>colleagues in broadening<br>their range of strategies.  |

#### STANDARD 4

CREATE AND MAINTAIN SUPPORTIVE AND SAFE LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS

| FOCUS                     | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT  | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED   | LEAD  |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Maintain student          | 4.4.1   | 4.4.2   | 4.4.3   | 4.4.4   |
| safety                    | Describe strategies that<br>support students' wellbeing<br>and safety working within<br>school and/or system,<br>curriculum and legislative<br>requirements.                            | Ensure students' wellbeing<br>and safety within school by<br>implementing school and/<br>or system, curriculum and<br>legislative requirements. | Initiate and take<br>responsibility for<br>implementing current school<br>and/or system, curriculum<br>and legislative requirements<br>to ensure student wellbeing<br>and safety. | Evaluate the effectiveness<br>of student wellbeing policies<br>and safe working practices<br>using current school and/<br>or system, curriculum and<br>legislative requirements, and<br>assist colleagues in updating<br>their practices. |
| Use ICT safely,           | 4.5.1   | 4.5.2   | 4.5.3   | 4.5.4   |
| responsibly and ethically | Demonstrate an<br>understanding of the<br>relevant issues and the<br>strategies available to<br>support the safe,<br>responsible and ethical<br>use of ICT in learning and<br>teaching. | Incorporate strategies<br>to promote the safe,<br>responsible and ethical<br>use of ICT in learning and<br>teaching.                            | Model and support<br>colleagues to develop<br>strategies to promote the<br>safe, responsible and ethical<br>use of ICT in learning and<br>teaching.                               | Review or implement new<br>policies and strategies to<br>ensure the safe, responsible<br>and ethical use of ICT in<br>learning and teaching.  |

'Authentic engagement with the Australian Professional Standards for Teachers has the power to guide and propel your growth as an educator. Be inspired to reach for higher levels in accreditation. You will learn a great deal about your practice and help the development of other teachers in the process.'

Natalie Polak, Highly Accomplished Teacher

# **Professional Practice**

#### STANDARD 5

ASSESS, PROVIDE FEEDBACK AND REPORT ON STUDENT LEARNING

| FOCUS                            | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED  | LEAD   |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Assess student                   | 5.1.1   | 5.1.2  | 5.1.3  | 5.1.4  |
| learning                         | Demonstrate understanding<br>of assessment strategies,<br>including informal and<br>formal, diagnostic, formative<br>and summative approaches,<br>to assess student learning. | Develop, select and use<br>informal and formal,<br>diagnostic, formative and<br>summative assessment<br>strategies to assess student<br>learning.  | Develop and apply a<br>comprehensive range of<br>assessment strategies to<br>diagnose learning needs,<br>comply with curriculum<br>requirements and support<br>colleagues to evaluate<br>the effectiveness of their<br>approaches to assessment. | Evaluate school assessment<br>policies and strategies<br>to support colleagues in<br>using assessment data to<br>diagnose learning needs,<br>complying with curriculum,<br>system and/or school<br>assessment requirements<br>and using a range of<br>assessment strategies. |
| Provide feedback                 | 5.2.1   | 5.2.2  | 5.2.3  | 5.2.4  |
| to students on<br>their learning | Demonstrate an<br>understanding of the<br>purpose of providing timely<br>and appropriate feedback<br>to students about their<br>learning.                                     | Provide timely, effective<br>and appropriate feedback<br>to students about their<br>achievement relative<br>to their learning goals.               | Select from an effective<br>range of strategies to<br>provide targeted feedback<br>based on informed and<br>timely judgements of each<br>student's current needs in<br>order to progress learning.   | Model exemplary practice<br>and initiate programs to<br>support colleagues in<br>applying a range of timely,<br>effective and appropriate<br>feedback strategies.  |
| Make consistent                  | 5.3.1   | 5.3.2  | 5.3.3  | 5.3.4  |
| and comparable<br>judgements     | Demonstrate understanding<br>of assessment moderation<br>and its application to<br>support consistent and<br>comparable judgements of<br>student learning.                    | Understand and participate<br>in assessment moderation<br>activities to support<br>consistent and comparable<br>judgements of student<br>learning. | Organise assessment<br>moderation activities that<br>support consistent and<br>comparable judgements of<br>student learning.   | Lead and evaluate<br>moderation activities that<br>ensure consistent and<br>comparable judgements of<br>student learning to meet<br>curriculum and school or<br>system requirements.   |

### STANDARD 5

5

| FOCUS                            | GRADUATE  | PROFICIENT  | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED  | LEAD   |
|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Interpret student                | 5.4.1   | 5.4.2   | 5.4.3  | 5.4.4  |
| data                             | Demonstrate the capacity<br>to interpret student<br>assessment data to evaluate<br>student learning and modify<br>teaching practice.  | Use student assessment<br>data to analyse and evaluate<br>student understanding of<br>subject/content, identifying<br>interventions and modifying<br>teaching practice. | Work with colleagues to<br>use data from internal<br>and external student<br>assessments for evaluating<br>learning and teaching,<br>identifying interventions and<br>modifying teaching practice. | Coordinate student<br>performance and program<br>evaluation using internal and<br>external student assessment<br>data to improve teaching<br>practice. |
| Report on student<br>achievement | 5.5.1   | 5.5.2   | 5.5.3  | 5.5.4  |
|                                  | Demonstrate understanding<br>of a range of strategies for<br>reporting to students and<br>parents/carers, and the<br>purpose of keeping accurate<br>and reliable records of<br>student achievement. | Report clearly, accurately<br>and respectfully to students<br>and parents/carers about<br>student achievement, making<br>use of accurate and reliable<br>records.       | Work with colleagues<br>to construct accurate,<br>informative and timely<br>reports to students and<br>parents/carers about student<br>learning and achievement.                                   | Evaluate and revise<br>reporting and accountability<br>mechanisms in the school<br>to meet the needs of<br>students, parents/carers and<br>colleagues. |

### 'Accreditation ensures quality and I want to work with quality teachers in my profession.'

Karen Burke, Lead Teacher

# Professional Engagement

#### STANDARD 6 ENGAGE IN PROFESSIONAL LEARNING

| FOCUS  | GRADUATE   | PROFICIENT  | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED   | LEAD   |
|--|--|---|---|--|
| Identify<br>and plan<br>professional<br>learning needs               | 6.1.1<br>Demonstrate an<br>understanding of the role of<br>the Australian Professional<br>Standards for Teachers<br>in identifying professional<br>learning needs. | 6.1.2<br>Use the Australian<br>Professional Standards for<br>Teachers and advice from<br>colleagues to identify and<br>plan professional learning<br>needs. | 6.1.3<br>Analyse the Australian<br>Professional Standards for<br>Teachers to plan personal<br>professional development<br>goals, support colleagues<br>in identifying and achieving<br>personal development goals,<br>and pre-service teachers<br>in improving classroom<br>practice. | 6.1.4<br>Use comprehensive<br>knowledge of the Australian<br>Professional Standards<br>for Teachers to plan and<br>lead the development<br>of professional learning<br>policies and programs that<br>address the professional<br>learning needs of colleagues<br>and pre-service teachers. |
| Engage in<br>professional<br>learning and<br>improve practice        | 6.2.1<br>Understand the relevant<br>and appropriate sources<br>of professional learning for<br>teachers.   | 6.2.2<br>Participate in learning<br>to update knowledge<br>and practice targeted to<br>professional needs and<br>school and/or system<br>priorities.        | 6.2.3<br>Plan for professional<br>learning by accessing and<br>critiquing relevant research,<br>engage in high-quality<br>targeted opportunities to<br>improve practice, and offer<br>quality placements for<br>pre-service teachers where<br>applicable.                             | 6.2.4<br>Initiate collaborative<br>relationships to expand<br>professional learning<br>opportunities, engage<br>in research, and provide<br>quality opportunities and<br>placements for pre-service<br>teachers.   |
| Engage with<br>colleagues and<br>improve practice                    | 6.3.1<br>Seek and apply constructive<br>feedback from supervisors<br>and teachers to improve<br>teaching practices.  | 6.3.2<br>Contribute to collegial<br>discussions and apply<br>constructive feedback<br>from colleagues to improve<br>professional knowledge and<br>practice. | 6.3.3<br>Initiate and engage in<br>professional discussions<br>with colleagues in a range of<br>forums to evaluate practice<br>directed at improving<br>professional knowledge<br>and practice, and the<br>educational outcomes of<br>students.                                       | 6.3.4<br>Implement professional<br>dialogue within the school<br>or professional learning<br>network(s) that is informed<br>by feedback, analysis<br>of current research and<br>practice to improve the<br>educational outcomes of<br>students.  |
| Apply<br>professional<br>learning and<br>improve student<br>learning | 6.4.1<br>Demonstrate an<br>understanding of the<br>rationale for continued<br>professional learning<br>and the implications for<br>improved student learning.      | 6.4.2<br>Undertake professional<br>learning programs designed<br>to address identified student<br>learning needs.   | 6.4.3<br>Engage with colleagues to<br>evaluate the effectiveness<br>of teacher professional<br>learning activities to address<br>student learning needs.  | 6.4.4<br>Advocate for, participate<br>in and lead strategies<br>to support high-quality<br>professional learning<br>opportunities for colleagues<br>that focus on improved<br>student learning.  |

STANDARD 7 ENGAGE PROFESSIONALLY WITH COLLEAGUES, PARENTS/CARERS AND THE COMMUNITY

| FOCUS  | GRADUATE   | PROFICIENT   | HIGHLY ACCOMPLISHED  | LEAD   |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Meet<br>professional<br>ethics and<br>responsibilities                                 | 7.1.1<br>Understand and apply the<br>key principles described in<br>codes of ethics and conduct<br>for the teaching profession.  | 7.1.2<br>Meet codes of ethics and<br>conduct established by<br>regulatory authorities,<br>systems and schools.   | 7.1.3<br>Maintain high ethical<br>standards and support<br>colleagues to interpret<br>codes of ethics and exercise<br>sound judgement in all<br>schools and community<br>contexts. | 7.1.4<br>Model exemplary ethical<br>behaviour and exercise<br>informed judgements in all<br>professional dealings with<br>students, colleagues and the<br>community.   |
| Comply with<br>legislative,<br>administrative<br>and<br>organisational<br>requirements | 7.2.1<br>Understand the relevant<br>legislative, administrative<br>and organisational policies<br>and processes required<br>for teachers according to<br>school stage. | 7.2.2<br>Understand the implications<br>of and comply with relevant<br>legislative, administrative,<br>organisational and<br>professional requirements,<br>policies and processes. | 7.2.3<br>Support colleagues to<br>review and interpret<br>legislative, administrative<br>and organisational<br>requirements, policies and<br>processes.                            | 7.2.4<br>Initiate, develop and<br>implement relevant policies<br>and processes to support<br>colleagues' compliance<br>with and understanding<br>of existing and new<br>legislative, administrative,<br>organisational and<br>professional responsibilities. |
| Engage with<br>the parents/<br>carers  | 7.3.1<br>Understand strategies<br>for working effectively,<br>sensitively and confidentially<br>with parents/carers.   | 7.3.2<br>Establish and maintain<br>respectful collaborative<br>relationships with parents/<br>carers regarding their<br>children's learning and<br>wellbeing.                      | 7.3.3<br>Demonstrate<br>responsiveness in all<br>communications with<br>parents/carers about their<br>children's learning and<br>wellbeing.  | 7.3.4<br>Identify, initiate and build on<br>opportunities that engage<br>parents/carers in both the<br>progress of their children's<br>learning and the educational<br>priorities of the school.   |
| Engage with<br>professional<br>teaching networks<br>and broader<br>communities         | 7.4.1<br>Understand the role of<br>external professionals and<br>community representatives<br>in broadening teachers'<br>professional knowledge and<br>practice.       | 7.4.2<br>Participate in professional<br>and community networks<br>and forums to broaden<br>knowledge and improve<br>practice.  | 7.4.3<br>Contribute to professional<br>networks and associations<br>and build productive links<br>with the wider community<br>to improve teaching and<br>learning.                 | 7.4.4<br>Take a leadership role in<br>professional and community<br>networks and support the<br>involvement of colleagues<br>in external learning<br>opportunities.  |

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## Glossary

#### A

#### Accreditation

AITSL: Endorsement that a program meets approved standards.

NSW: Achievement of the Australian Professional Standards for Teachers at one of the key stages.

#### Advocate

Promote a view or position, or provide support to others.

#### Assessment – formal

Evaluating student performance through a structured (often written) assessment.

#### Assessment – formative

Evaluating student learning to provide feedback to students and devise/change teaching and learning programs.

#### Assessment - informal

Evaluating student performance through techniques such as observation and anecdotal records.

#### Assessment – summative

Evaluating student achievement of learning goals at a point in time.

#### В

#### Broad

Ensuring variety, not narrow or limited; ie comprehensive in content, knowledge, experience, ability, or application.

#### С

#### Career stage

Benchmarks that recognise the professional growth of teachers throughout their careers, represented by increasing levels of knowledge, practice and professional engagement.

#### Certification

Certification is a term used nationally to refer to Highly Accomplished and Lead Teacher processes.

#### Collaboration

Working with one or more colleagues to achieve a common goal.

#### Colleague

Other professionals and paraprofessionals (inside and outside the school) including but not limited to teachers, principals, specialist teachers, pre-service teachers, industry partners, education assistants, teachers' aides.

#### Context

The set of circumstances or facts that surround a particular event, situation or environment.

#### **Curriculum content**

What teachers are expected to teach and students are expected to learn. Curriculum content includes knowledge, skills and understanding that students are expected to learn and is usually described for a particular learning area at a particular year level.

#### D

#### Demonstrate

To show or make evident knowledge and/or understanding.

#### Е

#### Effective teaching strategies

Strategies that research and workplace knowledge suggest contribute to successful learning outcomes for students.

#### Evidence

Data that is considered reliable and valid which can be used to support a particular idea, conclusion or decision.

#### Exemplary

A high standard of practice, serving as a model or example for students, colleagues and the community.

#### ICT

Information and communication technology: the generation and application of knowledge and processes to develop devices, methods and systems.

#### L

#### Learning and teaching program

An organised and sequenced program of teaching activities and strategies, assessment strategies and resources.

#### Learning goals

The specific, measurable, attainable, realistic and time-targeted (SMART) objectives set with, by and for students.

#### М

#### Mentor

A more experienced person who supports and assists another person in growing and learning in their role.

#### Ν

#### NESA

The NSW Education Standards Authority (NESA) commenced operation on 1 January 2017. NESA has an increased focus on developing evidencebased policy to improve student achievement and support teachers, and risk-based monitoring of Teacher Accreditation Authorities and schools.

#### Non-verbal communication

The use of unspoken cues generated by both the teacher and their environment that have potential message value to students. This could include but is not limited to eye contact, gestures, proximity and visual aids.

#### Ρ

#### **Pre-service teachers**

Students in initial teacher education programs provided by higher education institutions.

#### R

#### Registration

Regulatory processes for entry and continued employment in the teaching profession.

#### S

#### **Stages of learning**

Levels of learning aligned to the age or development of students.

#### Subject

Specific, recognised body of learning that is described in a curriculum document or is the focus of undergraduate studies.

#### Т

#### **Teacher Accreditation Authority**

Person or body authorised to determine if a teacher meets the requirements for accreditation.

#### W

#### Workplace knowledge

Knowledge of learning and teaching developed by practitioners within the context of their work environment.

# Acknowledgements

#### The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers are endorsed by all Australian Education Ministers:

Mr Andrew Barr MLA Minister for Education and Training (Australian Capital Territory)

The Hon. Peter Garrett AM MP Minister for School Education, Early Childhood and Youth (Australian Government)

The Hon. Verity Firth MP Minister for Education and Training (New South Wales)

The Hon. Dr Christopher Burns MLA Minister for Education and Training (Northern Territory)

The Hon. Geoff Wilson MP Minister for Education and Training (Queensland)

The Hon. Jay Weatherill MP Minister for Education Minister for Early Childhood Development (South Australia)

The Hon. Lin Thorp MLC Minister for Education and Skills Minister for Children (Tasmania)

#### The Hon. Peter Hall MLC

Minister for Higher Education and Skills Minister responsible for the Teaching Profession (Victoria)

#### The Hon. Martin Dixon MP

Minister for Education (Victoria) Chair, Ministerial Council for Education, Early Childhood Development and Youth Affairs

The Hon. Dr Elizabeth Constable MLA Minister for Education (Western Australia)

### For work in 2012, special thanks to:

Australian Government – Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations

National Standards Subgroup – Australian Education, Early Childhood Development and Youth Affairs Senior Officials Committee (AEEYSOC)

Chair: Professor Peter Dawkins, Department of Education and Early Childhood Development (Victoria)

Ms Margaret Banks, Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (Australian Government)

Mr Michael Bateman, Department of Education and Training (Australian Capital Territory)

Mr Patrick Bryan, Department of Education and Training (Queensland)

Ms Lesley Foster, Ministerial Council for Education, Early Childhood Development and Youth Affairs (MCEECDYA) Secretariat

Ms Susan Halliday, Victorian Institute of Teaching

Mr Mark Hogan, National Catholic Education Commission

Ms Jayne Johnston, Department of Education and Training (Australian Capital Territory)

Dr Kerry Kavanagh, Department of Education and Children's Services (South Australia)

Ms Chris Keightley, Department of Education and Training (Northern Territory)

Mr Patrick Lee, NSW Institute of Teachers

Ms Estelle Lewis, Independent Schools Council of Australia Ms Kerrie Moss, Teachers Registration Board of Tasmania

Ms Chris Porter, Department of Education (Western Australia)

Mr John Ryan, Queensland College of Teachers

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#### **University of New England**

The National Centre of Science, ICT and Mathematics Education for Rural and Regional Australia (SiMERR)

Professor John Pegg, Project Team Leader, Director of SiMERR National Centre

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Dr Bruce Mowbray, Psychometric Analyst, Research Fellow

Mr Trevor Lynch, Research Fellow

#### **Teaching Australia**

Dr Gregor Ramsay AM CEO Ms Fran Hinton CEO Ms Helen Tracey

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- Although Australian education systems perform strongly against other OECD countries, low equity is still a significant issue. In response to this, the Melbourne Declaration commits to specific actions such as improving educational outcomes for Indigenous youth and students with disability.

- 10. The terminology 'initial teacher education' has replaced the term pre-service teacher education.
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The Australian\* Professional Standards for Teachers were approved by the NSW Minister for Education on 27 July 2012.

Work on the Australian Professional Standards for Teachers (the Standards) commenced under the auspices of the Ministerial Council for Education, Early Childhood Development and Youth Affairs (MCEECDYA) in 2009. Significant work was undertaken by the National Standards Sub-group of the Australian Education, Early Childhood Development and Youth Affairs Senior Officials Committee (AEEYSOC) during 2009– 10. The Australian Institute for Teaching and School Leadership (AITSL) assumed responsibility for validating and finalising the Standards in July 2010.

The Australian Professional Standards for Teachers were endorsed by MCEECDYA in December 2010. AITSL appreciates ministers' commitment to quality teaching and to the National Partnership on Improving Teaching Quality, and looks forward to continuing work with them on these important national reforms.

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#### ISBN: 978-0-9871650-2-2

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Tom Alegounarias, Chairperson, NSW Education Standards Authority



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